**八区调研联考二次开发教师版**

A篇：

1. 因…而著名 be known for/be famous for/be distinguished for/have a reputation for
2. The wind picking up, dark clouds rolled across the sky. 风愈刮愈大，天空中乌云密布。
3. 免疫支持产品有多种形式 Immunity support products come in a variety of forms
4. 为可能躺在地板上的东西设置一道屏障 provide a barrier to whatever might be lying on the floor.
5. anti前缀: against antibacterial 抗菌的 antiwar反战的 antifreeze 防腐剂

B篇

一：词性变化

1. burn v.燃烧，烧 （过去式）burnt /burned(过分）burnt/burned

burning adj.(感情；疼痛）强烈的 取胜的迫切愿望 a burning desire to win

（目光）热切的 热切的目光 the burning eyes

He gave his daughter a burning look of anger. 他狠狠地、愤怒地瞪了女儿一眼。

burnt adj.烧坏的，烧伤的，烫伤的 burnt toast烤焦的面包

三、长难句分析

1.Then she bought 18 yards of fabric and sewed 25 pouches of different sizes and shipped them off to Fir Australian Wildlife Needing Aid (FAWNA), one of several relief organizations that have rushed to rescue koalas, kangaroos and other species suffering from burns.

**“one of several relief organizations”**做FAWNA的\_\_\_同位语\_\_\_，that 引导\_\_\_定语\_\_\_\_\_从句。suffering from burns 为\_\_\_后置定语\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

**C篇**

1. **suffer from a poverty of data** 遭受数据短缺之苦
2. Surveys of farmers in the region suggested poor **access to**（难以进入/获得）veterinary care and breeding（繁殖；饲养） assistance.

**Across the world, about 1.1 billion people have no/poor access to clean drinking water. (喝不到干净的饮用水)**

**accessible adj. 易进入的；易得到的；易使用的**

**inaccessible adj. 难以达到的；不可得到的**

**The temple is now inaccessible to the public due to the pandemic. 因为疫情这个寺庙现在不对公众开放。**

1. **vary from region to region** 每个地区都不一样

**The weather here varies from hour to hour. 这里的天气时刻都在变化。**

**vary v. 不同；改变；变化 vary considerably/greatly/widely 大不相同**

**various adj. 不同的；各种各样的 （diverse/different）**

**variety n. The club offers a wide variety of games to the local teenagers. 俱乐部给当地的青少年提供了丰富多样的游戏。**

**D篇**

一、重点词汇

1. conscious adj. 感觉到的；意识到的；清醒的；adv. consciously adv. 有意识地，自觉地; n. consciousness adv. unconsciously 无意地; 不知不觉地; 词组：知道的；觉察的；注意到的 be conscious of sth\that..= be aware of sth\that..

Lose consciousness 失去知觉 recover\regain consciousness 恢复知觉

Strolling along the lake and left speechless by the mountains being silently reflected in the water, she was suddenly aware that she was being watched.

Strolling along the lake and left speechless by the mountains being silently reflected in the water, she was suddenly conscious that she was being watched.

1. mirror v.反映; 映照; 反射;

2. reflect on 考虑;反思;仔细想;回忆 n. reflection

3. complaint n. 抱怨; 埋怨; 投诉 complain

二、填空

Smile makes everyone feel better because they ,consciously or unconsciously ,are smiling with you. It’s an example of mirroring another person’s face, the lack of which will limit your ability to read and appropriately(appropriate) react to their expressions. In social situations people copy others’ facial expressions to create emotional (emotion)responses in themselves. As Wood, a social psychologist, puts it,” You reflect on your emotional feelings and then you produce some sort of recognition judgement(judge), and the most important thing that results in(导致result 词组) is that you take the appropriate（恰当的） action---you approach or you avoid the person.” Her next step is to explore what part in the brain is functioning to help with facial expression recognition, a better idea of how to treat related（relate） disorders.

**七选五：**

词汇积累

1. age n. 年龄；很长时间（pl.）；时代，年代

1) On June 9, 1870, Charles Dickens died at the age of 58.

2) I haven’t heard from him for ages, so I’m getting extremely anxious.

3) This is an age when we boast of our emotional intelligence and we claim to feel each other’s pain.

这是一个我们都在夸耀自己的情商，声称能感受彼此的伤痛的时代。

v. 变老；老化

正是这些细胞使得你的身体和精神老化，并引发一系列疾病。

It’s these cells that cause your body and mind to age, triggering a range of diseases.

adj. aging 变老的；变旧的 aged 年老的；…岁的

a girl aged fifteen an aged man an aging population

2. mark n. 痕迹；符号；成绩 v. 作记号于；标志；庆祝；纪念；打分数

拓展：remark n./v. 谈论；评论 remarkable adj. 非凡的；卓越的；引人注目的

remarkably adv. 不寻常地；极其；惊人地

1) It would be rude to remark on/upon other’s appearance.

2) It’s that kind of courage and determination that makes him such a remarkable character.

3) The average young female in this country now is stylish and remarkably confident.

3. 写出下列句子中画线部分的汉语释义。

It remains to be seen whether you are the right person to be equal to the job.

**完型**

**一、词组翻译**

1. throughout my childhood 在我的童年时期
2. wander around the shelves 在书架间漫步
3. unexpectedly 令人出乎意料地
4. step inside 走进
5. decades have passed 几十年过去了
6. a shock of recognition struck me 一阵熟悉的感觉向我袭来

**strike：**v. (过去式，过去分词struck, struck/stricken)

1. He fell, striking his head on the edge of the table. 他摔倒了，头碰到桌棱上。
2. An awful thought has just struck me. 刚才我脑子里突然闪过一个可怕的念头。

3)I was struck by her youth and enthusiasm. 她年轻热情，把我迷住了。

**二、场景欣赏---图书馆**

When we stepped inside, a shock of recognition struck me（一阵似曾相识的感觉袭来）. Decades had passed（几十年过去了）, but **I really felt as if** I had returned to that time and place, walking into the library with my mother. Nothing had changed. There was the **same soft sound of pencil on paper（笔尖触碰纸张的声音）**, and **the murmuring of people sitting at the tables（人们坐在桌边低语）** in the center of the room. The **wooden checkout counters（木制的借书柜台）**, **the librarians’ desks**, **the bulletin board（公告台）**, were all the same. **It wasn’t that** time stopped in the library. **It was as if it had been captured here, or collected**（好像时间在这里被定格，或被收藏）. A library, for me, is **a gathering pool of** stories **（满是故事的地方）** and of the people who come to find them.

三、**填词场景再现**

When we stepped（step）inside, a shock of recognition struck(strike) me. Decades had passed(pass), but I really felt as if I had returned to that time and place, walking into the library with my mother. Nothing had changed. There was the same soft sound of pencil on paper, and the murmuring of people sitting(sit) at the tables in the center of the room. The wooden(wood) checkout counters, the librarians’ desks, the bulletin board, were all the same. It wasn’t that time stopped in the library. It was as if it had been captured here, or collected. A library, for me, is a gathering(gather) pool of stories and of the people who come to find them.

**语法填空**

1. **relieve their stress 缓解压力 release their stress释放压力**
2. **a retired couple 一对退休夫妻**
3. **They are not a well-trained group of exercisers, but rather a class of participants who are mostly homeless.**

**仿写They are not a well-trained group of soldiers, but rather a team of volunteers who are mostly college students.他们不是一群训练有素的士兵， 而是一群志愿者，他们大多数是大学生。**

**3.The class focuses less on mastering the exercise and more on building a community.**

**仿写All the food companies should focus less on the food package and more on the safety of food. 食品公司应该多关注食品质量，少关注包装。**

**4.They love seeing the positive impact the class has on people’s lives.**

**句子分析**

**这是一个定语从句，先行词为 impact ,省略了关系代词 that , 它在从句做has的宾语，可以省略。从句中考察的短语为：have an impact on people’s life.**

**仿写No one can ignore /neglect/ overlook/disregard the great impact/influence/effect the IT has on people’s life.没有人能忽视信息技术对人类生活的巨大影响。**

**续写原文**

一．单词或短语

1.陪伴某人keep sb company/accompany sb

2.耗时又挑战的日常事务a daily routine that was both time-consuming and challenging/a time-consuming and challenging routine

3.专心于设计我的测试卷concentrate on designing my test paper

4.指望着…的到来count on the arrival of…

5. include vt.(不用于进行时)包括 反义词:exclude 排除在外 adj. inclusive 包容的\包括在内的 prep.: including

对多元文化采取包容的态度take/adopt an inclusive attitude towards diverse cultures

6. sidetracked分心的 同义词:distracted

二. 句子

句子分析翻译填空

1. As I'd feared, she had missed my real purpose of the question ❶\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was to make it clear to her ❷\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she hadn't done her job: defend my desk against the invader--our naughty girl. I abandoned the conversation.

句中As I'd feared为定语从句,主句为she had missed my real purpose.❶填which/that,引导定语从句; ❷填that,引导宾语从句. defend my desk against

the invader--our naughty girl.的句子成分是job的同位语; our naughty girl的句子成分是the invader的同位语.

整句翻译:正如我所担心的那样，她没有领会我的问题的真正用意，我想要她清楚，她没有做好她的工作：不要让我们的女儿这个入侵者来扰乱我的书桌。我放弃了这场对话。

1. She held her doll, Dumpty, up to the window, stretching him out by his two arms and whispering(whisper) into his nonexistent ear. 划线句句子成分是伴随状语。

整句翻译:她把她的玩偶Dumpty举到窗户上，伸展开他的两只手臂，对着他那不存在的耳朵轻声细语。

完成句子

1. I (耐心等待着灵感的到来) waited patiently for ideas to come to me, exam questions for a test I would give my English students.
2. Meghan (兴奋地尖叫着,因为期待而眉飞色舞) screamed excitedly, her eyes alive with expectation. She insisted that I go with her to the window.
3. The birds (在草坪上吱吱叫着，跳过来跳过去) chattered吱吱叫 and leaped back and forth on the lawn just outside our apartment window.
4. Suddenly she rushed out from the room, and I (听到她赤着脚踏在外面木地板上的声音) heard her naked feet slapping against the wooden floor outside.